

Section 4-6
Formalizing Relations
and Functions

Students will be able to:
-determine whether a relation is a function
-find domain and range and use function notation.

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Look at the Solve It, Getting Ready problem on page 268 with a partner and answer the question as to where he started.

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A relation is a pairing of numbers in one set, called the **domain**, with numbers in another set, called the **range**.

(x, y)

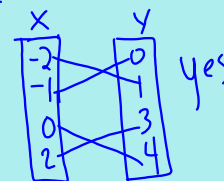
The domain is the input values (x-values)
The range is the output values (y-values)

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A function is a special kind of relation in which each value of the domain is paired with exactly one value of the range.

$\{(2, 3), (-2, 1), (-1, 0), (0, 4)\}$

Mapping Diagram:



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Identify the domain and range. Is it a function?

- $(4.2, 1.5), (5, 2.2), (7, 4.8), (4.2, 0)$



- $(-1, 1), (-2, 2), (-3, 3), (-4, 4)$

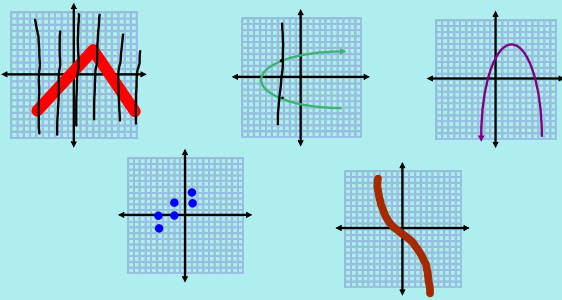
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By analyzing the graph of a function, you can determine whether it is a function or not.

Graph the previous two functions and try to determine what would indicate whether something is a function or not.

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If a graph passes the vertical line test, meaning each vertical line will only cross the graph at one point, then it represents a function.



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Functional Notation:

$$y = -2x + 6$$

In functional notation:

$$f(x) = -2x + 6$$

$f(x)$ replaces y

Can also be $g(x)$ and $h(x)$

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$t(x) = 65x$ represents the number of words that you can type per minute.

How many words can you type in 7 mins?

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Finding domain and range.

The domain of $f(x) = 4x - 12$ is $\{1, 3, 5, 7\}$.
What is the range?

$$R: \{-8, 0, 8, 16\}$$

Nov 27-10:14 AM

Hwk: pg. 271
#8 - 24 evens, 28, 30,
32, 38, 40

Nov 27-10:15 AM